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Allentown, Pa

Oct. 29-81

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UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

CATALOGUE

—OF—

Muhlenberg College,

—FOR THE—

Collegiate Year ending June, 1881.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

OFFICERS AND STUDENTS

OF

Muhlenberg College,

ALLENTOWN, PA.,

FOR THE

Collegiate Year ending June, 1881.

ALLENTOWN, PENN'A.,
Grim & Worman, Steam Power Printers, 715 Hamilton St.
1881.

COLLEGE CALENDER 1880--81.

THE COLLEGIATE YEAR, consisting of three terms, making an aggregate of FORTY WEEKS of instruction, commences on the first Thursday of September, and closes with the Commencement Exercises on the last Thursday in June.

1880.

Sept. 1.	First Term began.
Dec. 22.	First Term ended.

CHRISTMAS VACATION.

1881.

Jan. 6.	Second Term began.
April 13—22.	Easter Recess.
April 15.	Second Term ended.
April 22.	Third Term began.
June 2.	Final Examination of Senior Class.
June 24—28.	Examination of lower classes.
June 26.	Baccalaureate Sermon by President B. SADTLER, D. D.
June 27 and 28.	Examination for admission to Freshman Class.
June 29.	Junior Exhibition.—Morning.
June 29.	Address before the Alumni by Rev. WILLIAM K. FRICK, A. M., of Philadelphia, at 3 P. M.
June 29.	Address before the Literary Societies by Hon. WILLIAM A. WALLACE, of Clearfield, Pa.—Evening.
June 30.	Commencement Exercises.—Morning.
June 30.	Meeting of the Alumni.—Afternoon.

SUMMER VACATION.

Sept. 1.	First Term begins.
Dec. 21.	First Term ends.

TRUSTEES.

Rev. E. Greenwald, D. D.,	Lancaster.
Rev. J. A. Seiss, D. D.,	Philadelphia.
C. Pretz, Esq.,	Allentown.
Rev. E. A. Bauer,	Hazleton.
Rev. W. Rath,	Allentown.
W. Weinsheimer, Esq.,	"
Rev. B. M. Schmucker, D. D.,	Pottstown.
Rev. J. Fry, D. D.,	Reading.
Hon. R. E. Wright,	Allentown.
Rev. R. Hill, A. M.,	"
C. W. Cooper, Esq.,	"
Rev. A. Spaeth, D. D.,	Philadelphia.
Rev. J. K. Plitt, A. M.,	"
J. Reichard, Esq.,	Allentown.
Rev. F. J. F. Schantz, A. M.,	Myerstown.
Rev. J. B. Rath, A. M.,	Bethlehem.
A. W. Potteiger, Esq.,	Reading.
A. Stanley Ulrich, A. M., Esq.,	Lebanon.
Rev. J. D. Schindel, A. M.,	Allentown.
Rev. G. A. Hinterleitner,	Pottsville.
E. S. Shimer, Esq.,	Allentown.
H. Lehman, Esq.,	Norristown.
Rev. R. F. Weidner, A. M.,	Philadelphia.
Rev. C. J. Cooper, A. M.,	Bethlehem.
C. H. Schaeffer, A. M., Esq.,	Reading.
F. G. Berndt, Esq.,	Egypt.
Rev. J. F. Ohl, A. M.,	Quakertown.
Dr. H. A. Grim, A. M.,	Allentown.
Rev. J. F. Wampole, A. M.,	Freeburg.
Rev. J. W. Early, A. M.,	Danville.

COMMITTEES.

CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Rev. W. RATH, Pres't,
Rev. J. D. SCHINDEL, Sec'y,
Rev. R. HILL,
Rev. B. SADTLER, D. D.,
J. REICHARD, Esq.,
E. S. SHIMER, Esq.,
H. A. GRIM, M. D.

EXAMINATION COMMITTEE.

Rev. R. HILL,
Rev. J. B. RATH,
Rev. C. J. COOPER,
J. REICHARD, Esq.,
H. WEINSHEIMER, Esq.,
F. G. BERNDT, Esq.,
Rev. J. D. SCHINDEL.

COLLEGE TREASURER.

JONATHAN REICHARD, Esq.,
539 Hamilton St., Allentown, Pa.

Faculty of Collegiate Department.

REV. BENJAMIN SADTLER, D. D.,

PRESIDENT, AND PROFESSOR OF MENTAL AND MORAL SCIENCE, AND EVIDENCES OF CHRISTIANITY.

DAVIS GARBER, A. M.,

PROFESSOR OF MATHEMATICS, ASTRONOMY, CHEMISTRY, PHYSICS AND GEOLOGY.

REV. THEODORE L. SEIP, A. M.,

MOSSER-KECK PROFESSOR OF THE GREEK LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE, AND SECRETARY OF THE FACULTY.

REV. MATTHIAS H. RICHARDS, A. M.,

PROFESSOR OF RHETORIC, ENGLISH LITERATURE, LOGIC, POLITICAL SCIENCE AND HISTORY.

REV. WILLIAM WACKERNAGEL,

PROFESSOR OF THE GERMAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.

* .....

PROFESSOR OF THE LATIN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.

† Edgar F. Smith, Ph. D.

ASA PACKER PROFESSOR OF THE NATURAL AND APPLIED SCIENCES.

WILLIAM S. HERBST, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF BOTANY.

*The duties of this department are discharged by the other Professors.

†It is expected that this Chair will be filled by the Trustees at their June meeting.

ALUMNI.

1868.

Ernest A. Muhlenberg, Esq.,	Philadelphia, Pa.
William F. Muhlenberg, M. D.,	Reading, Pa.
Rev. William H. Rickert,	Williamsport, Pa.
Prof. Luther A. Swope,	North Granville, N. Y.

1869.

Rev. George D. Foust,	North Wales, Pa.
Rev. Milton J. Kramlich,	Fogelsville, Pa.
Rev. Revere F. Weidner,	Philadelphia, Pa.

1870.

Frederick W. Butler,	Reading, Pa.
Rev. Isaac Newton S. Erb,	Orwigsburg, Pa.
Rev. William K. Frick,	Philadelphia, Pa.
Rev. John J. Kuntz,	Mulberry, Indiana.
Rev. William H. Kuntz,	Schuylkill Haven, Pa.
Rev. John W. Rumple,	Port Chester, N. Y.
Rev. S. A. Ziegenfuss,	Bath, Pa.

1871.

Richard H. Beck, M. D.,	Hecktown, Pa.
John H. Garber,	Salinas City, Cal.
David S. Hoffman, M. D.,	Lake City, Colorado.
Charles H. Keller,	New York, N. Y.
Rev. Charles S. Kohler,	Rochester, N. Y.
Benjamin F. Knerr,	Minneapolis, Minn.
Eugene C. Lochman, Esq.,	Allentown, Pa.
Rev. Achilles J. Long,	Stouchsburg, Pa.
Rev. Jacob H. Neiman,	Conyngham, Pa.
Rev. J. F. Ohl,	Quakertown, Pa.
Rev. Hiram Peters,	Saegertown, Pa.
Rev. Oliver P. Smith,	Trappe, Pa.
Rev. Henry B. Strohdach,	Norristown, Pa.
*Henry Woodward, Esq.,	Philadelphia, Pa.

1872.

W. A. Beates,	Philadelphia, Pa.
Rev. D. L. Coleman,	Centre Square, Pa.

*) Deceased.

Rev. Martin L. Fritch,	Reading, Pa.
Rev. S. W. Kuhns,	Columbus. Ohio.
Rev. W. H. Laubenstein,	Tamaqua, Pa.
Rev. A. D. Potts,	Delmont, Pa.
Rev. Myron O. Rath,	Allentown, Pa.
*Rev. George H. Rhodes,	Sand Cut, Pa.
Rev. J. G. Schaidt,	Knoxville, Tenn.
Rev. J. A. Sheffer,	Mahone Bay, N. S.
W. P. Snyder, Esq.,	Allentown, Pa.
H. R. Trexler,	Reading, Pa.
Rev. John M. Uhrich,	Pillow, Pa.
*Rev. G. T. Weibel,	White Haven, Pa.

1873.

Rev. Prof. John A. Bauman,	Kutztown, Pa.
Harry P. Cooper,	Parryville, Pa.
Rev. Jesse S. Erb,	Slatington, Pa.
Frank C. Erdman, M. D.,	Centre Valley, Pa.
Oscar S. Grim,	Allentown, Pa.
Rev. H. G. Gerberding,	Jewett, Ohio.
Howard Himmelwright,	Milford Square, Pa.
Rev. Charles J. Hirzel,	Chestnut Hill, Pa.
Charles B. Keller,	Strasburg, Pa.
George F. Kribbs, Esq.,	Clarion, Pa.
Prof. George G. Kunkel,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Oscar Meyer,	Allentown, Pa.
Rev. Wm. H. Myers,	Reading, Pa.
Rev. John Nicum,	Syracuse, N. Y.
Rev. Asher P. Pflueger,	Turbotville, Pa.
Francis D. Raub,	Allentown, Pa.
Rev. D. L. Roth,	Lunenberg, N. S.
Rev. Luther M. C. Weicksel,	Goshen, Ind.
Rev. Julius A. J. Zahn,	Fairview, Ind.

1874.

Rev. James L. Becker,	Sellersville, Pa.
Albert J. Erdman, Esq.,	Allentown, Pa.
Rev. Asapha E. Erdman,	Nazareth, Pa.
David F. Eyster, Esq.,	Harrisburg, Pa.
Milton C. Henninger, Esq.,	Allentown, Pa.
Oscar E. Holman, Esq.,	Allentown, Pa.
Marcus C. Kline, Esq.,	Allentown, Pa.

*) Deceased.

Monroe T. Kuntz, M. D ,	Mulberry, Indiana.
Alfred M. Koons, D. D. S.,	Allentown, Pa.
William A. Lichtenwallner,	Chicago, Ill.
James L. Schaadt, Esq.,	Allentown, Pa.
Adam H. Schmehl, Esq.,	Reading, Pa.
Prof. Edgar D. Shimer,	Jamaica, N. Y.
Rev. Jacob Q. Upp,	South Easton, Pa.

1875.

Rev. John W. Albrecht,	Philadelphia, Pa.
Wilson S. Berlin, M. D.,	Allentown, Pa.
Rev. Jonas P. German,	Berwick, Pa.
Rev. Charles H. Hemsath,	Rochester, Pa.
Newton J. Miller,	Allentown, Pa.
Rev. William A. Passavant, Jr.,	Pittsburg, Pa.
Edwin H. Stine, Esq.,	Allentown, Pa.

1876.

Charles F. Camp, Esq.,	Stroudsburg, Pa.
Rev. Henry T. Clymer,	Trevorton, Pa.
Constantine D. Kiechel, Esq.,	Rochester, N. Y.
Rev. Jeremiah H. Kline,	Reynoldsville, Pa.
Frank E. Meily, Esq.,	Lebanon, Pa.
Rev. Solomon E. Ochsenford,	Selinsgrove, Pa.
Henry M. Muhlenberg,	Philadelphia, Pa.
John M. Smeltzer,	Crosskill Mills, Pa.
John D. Uhrich, Esq.,	Allentown, Pa.

1877.

William J. Bieber,	Kutztown, Pa.
Michael A. Gruber,	Bernville, Pa.
Jacob F. Losch, Esq.,	Clear Creek, Neb.
Rev. William J. Miller.	Unionville, Ont., Can.
Rev. John Sander,	Ridgway, Pa.
William P. Shanor,	West View, Pa.
George M. Van Buskirk, Esq.,	Pottstown, Pa.
M. Luther Zweizig,	Reading, Pa.

1878.

Charles L. Fry,	Reading, Pa.
Preston M. Gernert,	Butztown, Pa.
Henry H. Herbst, M. D.,	Trexlertown, Pa.
Frederick W. Kohler,	Stroudsburg, Pa.
Hiram P. Kuntz,	Cherryville, Pa.

D. Henry Reiter,	Hoppenville, Pa.
Oliver G. J. Schaadt,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Daniel A. Shetler,	Reading, Pa.
Emerson F. Schock,	Allentown, Pa.
Rev. James D. Woodring,	Freemansburg, Pa.

1879.

Charles N. Conrad,	Rochester, N. Y.
Julius W. Knapp,	Lancaster, N. Y.
Geo. D. Krause,	Lebanon, Pa.
Ed. J. Lichtenwallner,	Allentown, Pa.
Wilson M. Rehrig,	Lehighton, Pa.
John K. Reinoehl,	Lebanon, Pa.
Alfred J. P. Roth,	Allentown, Pa.
Charles S. Seaman,	Hamburg, Pa.
George S. Seaman,	Hamburg, Pa.
George B. Schock,	Bernville, Pa.
Frank M. Trexler,	Allentown, Pa.
John N. Wetzler,	Curtin, Pa.

1880.

James F. Beates,	Allentown, Pa.
George T. Ettinger,	Allentown, Pa.
Jonas F. Kline,	Orefield, Pa.
J. W. Klingler,	Reading, Pa.
Marvin O. Koons,	Cherryville, Pa.
Benjamin Sadtler,	Allentown, Pa.
Robert W. Steckel,	Allentown, Pa.
Solomon B. Stupp,	Rehrersburg, Pa.
J. H. Umbenhen,	Myerstown, Pa.
Wilson Yeisley,	Marshall Creek, Pa.

Alumni, 131.

SENIORS.

Thamos M. Angstadt,	Lobachsville, Pa.
Peter A. Fenstermacher,	Allentown, Pa.
Clayton L. Holloway,	Brumfieldville, Pa.
P. Simon Keiser,	Lebanon, Pa.
William F. Kistler,	Stony Run, Pa.
David J. M. Kuntz,	Nazareth, Pa.
Joseph W. Mahn,	Litzenberg, Pa.
Luther M. McCreery,	Ada, Ohio.
Oscar D. Miller,	Lyon Valley, Pa.
Frank H. Reinoehl,	Lebanon, Pa.
Charles E. Sandt,	Stockertown, Pa.
J. Allen Schaadt,	Allentown, Pa.
James T. Woodring,	Hellertown, Pa.
Frank H. Uhrich,	Myerstown, Pa.

Seniors, 14.

JUNIORS.

L. Jacob Bickel,	Pottstown, Pa.
Austin A. Glick,	Catasauqua, Pa.
William R. Grim,	Boyertown, Pa.
Aaron B. Hassler,	New Holland, Pa.
Andrew J. Heissler,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
David R. Horne,	Allentown, Pa.
Jacob W. Lazarus,	Allentown, Pa.
William H. Medlar,	Drehersville, Pa.
Edwin L. Miller,	Kutztown, Pa.
N. W. Reichard,	Pen Argyl, Pa.
Horace Reiter,	Red Hill, Pa.
Robert D. Roeder,	Reading, Pa.
Edwin H. Smoll,	Klinesville, Pa.
Oscar J. Stine,	Fogelsville, Pa.
Phaon P. Wisser,	Hokendauqua, Pa.
Thomas M. Yundt,	Allentown, Pa.
J. H. Zweizig,	Reading, Pa.
Juniors, 17.	

SOPHOMORES.

Albert T. Breinig,	Breinigsville, Pa
J. J. G. Dubbs,	Trumbauersville, Pa.
John J. Foust,	Allentown, Pa.
C. Reese Gaul,	Sinking Springs, Pa.
M. Luther Horne, B. E.,	Allentown, Pa.
Francis Kayser,	Philadelphia, Pa.
Charles E. Keck,	White Haven, Pa.
John J. Kline,	Myerstown, Pa.
George K. Mosser,	Allentown, Pa.
Alfred C. Moyer,	Rittersville, Pa.
Jer. H. Ritter,	South Bethlehem, Pa.
William A. Sadtler,	Allentown, Pa.
B. Franklin Saylor,	Phoenixville, Pa.
James O. Schlenker,	Grimsville, Pa.
R. M. Schmid,	Alamanta, Pa.
William F. Schoener,	Allentown, Pa.
Henry C. Steinmetz,	Philadelphia, Pa.
Irwin S. Uhler,	Stockertown, Pa.
Ira Wise,	Allentown, Pa.

Sophomores, 19.

FRESHMEN.

Alfred J. L. Breinig,	Egypt, Pa.
John M. Dettra,	North Wales, Pa.
A. B. Erb,	Pottstown, Pa.
Wm. J. Finck,	Wilmington, Del.
Franklin T. L. Keiter,	Allentown, Pa.
Wm. D. C. Keiter,	Allentown, Pa.
Elmer F. Krauss,	Gerysville, Pa.
Hiram J. Kuder,	Laury's Station, Pa.
James O. Leibensperger,	Maxatawny, Pa.
Oscar E. Pflueger,	Allentown, Pa.
James J. Reitz,	Lynnport, Pa.
George J. Schaeffer,	Emaus, Pa.
Jacob W. Uhrich,	Grantville, Pa.
Val. J. Uhrich,	Grantville, Pa.
C. Ernest Wagner,	Allentown, Pa.
Samuel G. Weiskotten,	Syracuse, N. Y.
Harry C. Wenner,	Allentown, Pa.
Wm. H. Zuber,	Pottstown, Pa.

Freshmen, 18.

SUMMARY.

Seniors,	14
Juniors,	17
Sophomores,	19
Freshmen,	18
Academic and Normal,	103
Total Number,	171

COLLEGE.

TERMS OF ADMISSION.

Candidates for admission to the Freshman Class must sustain an examination in the authors and studies prescribed for the First Division of the Academic Department, or in their equivalents in difficulty and range. (See page 30, third year.)

An accurate and thorough acquaintance with the studies required for admission, is indispensable in order to receive the full advantage of the College course. The most important year in an education is the one preceding admission to College, and, upon the fidelity of tutor and student then, will largely depend the success of the latter, in attaining to a scholarship that shall be exact and comprehensive.

A candidate for an advanced standing, in addition to the above requirements, must sustain a satisfactory examination in the various branches to which the class, he proposes to enter, has attended.

No student will be received whose moral character is not known or attested to be good, and those coming from other institutions must bring certificates of regular and honorable dismissal.

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

The studies of the several classes are as follows, whilst the Professors have discretionary power to change a text book:

FRESHMAN CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Cicero's Orations.
Latin Prose Composition (Arnold).
Xenophon's Anabasis (Goodwin), or Cyropædia.
Greek Prose Composition (Arnold).
Algebra to Fifth Section (Robinson)
Geometry two books (Robinson).
Ancient History of East (Smith).
Rhetoric (Invention).
Ahn's German Method.
Biblische Historien.
Schriftliche Uebungen.

Declamation and Composition throughout the year.

SECOND TERM.

Cicero's Orations (Continued).
Latin Prose Composition (Arnold).
Xenophon's Anabasis or Cyropædia
Greek Prose Composition (Arnold).
Algebra (Seventh Section).
Geometry (Continued).
Scripture History (Smith).
Rhetoric (Style).
Ahn's German Method.
Translations from English into German.
Biblische Historien.

THIRD TERM.

Livy.
Latin Prose Composition (Arnold).
Classical Antiquities.
Xenophon's Hellenica (Goodwin).
Greek Prose Composition (Arnold).
Algebra (Concluded).
Geometry (Continued).
Scripture History (Completed).
Hudson's Prose Selections from English Authors.
Selections from German Authors (College Series).
Schriftliche Uebungen.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Odes of Horace.
Latin Prose Composition (Arnold).
Plato's Apology and Crito (Wagner)
Greek Prose throughout the year.
Solid Geometry (Robinson).
Plain and Spherical Trigonometry (Robinson).
History of Greece (Smith).
English Philology.
English Literature.
Analysis of Themes.
Whitney's German Grammar.
Schiller's Maria Stuart.
Schriftliche Uebungen und Unterredungen throughout the year.

Declamation and Composition throughout the year.

SECOND TERM.

Epistles and Ars Poetica (Horace).
Homer (Concluded).
Physics and Chemistry (Cont'd).
Logic (Concluded).
Political Economy.
Mental Philosophy (Concluded).
Natural Theology (Paley's) begun.
Spenser.
History of England (Continued).
German Course of First Term continued to the end of the year.
Speeches and Debates (Cont'd).

THIRD TERM.

Cicero de Oratore, or Cicero de Natura Deorum.
Prometheus, or Agamemnon of Aeschylus or Alcestis of Euripides
Natural Theology, concluded and supplemented by outlines of Physiology and Zoology.
Political Economy (Concluded),
Physics (Concluded).
Organic Chemistry.
History of England (Concluded).
Spenser.

SECOND TERM.

Odes and Epodes of Horace.
Latin Prose Composition.
Greek New Testament.
Surveying with Field Practice.
Navigation (Robinson).
History of Rome (Smith).
English Literature.
Whitney's German Grammar.
Schiller's Jungfrau von Orleans.
Practice in German Idioms.

THIRD TERM.

Cicero de Officiis, or Cicero de Senectute et de Amicitia, or The Tusculan Disputations.
Latin Prose Composition.
Greek New Testament.
Classical Literature.
Conic Sections (Robinson).
Analytical Geometry (Robinson).
History of Rome (Concluded).
Piers Plowman.
Whitney's German Grammar.
Schiller (Continued).
General Review of German Verbs.

JUNIOR CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Satires of Horace.
Original Latin Prose Composition.
Homer.
Calculus.
Physics, (Ganot with experiments).
Inorganic Chemistry with "
Logic (McCosh).
Dissertations on Greek and Roman Literature and Biography.
Mental Philosophy (Haven's).
Chaucer.
History of England (Green).
Heyse's Grammatik.
Goethe's Literaturgeschichte.
Aufsaetze und Debattiren.
Original Speeches and Extemporaneous Debates.

SENIOR CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Tacitus.
Original Latin Prose Composition.
Phædo of Plato.
Meteorology with Lectures.
Keith on the Globes.
Astronomy (Robinson).
Butler's Analogy.
Moral Philosophy (Gregory).
Dissertations on Greek and Roman Archæology.
Botany throughout year (Woods).
Luther's Catechism throughout the year.
Science of Government.
Shakespeare.
Heyse's Grammatik.
Lessing, Luther's Leben, Deutsche Geschichte, Aufsaetze und Debattiren throughout the year.
Original speeches and extemporaneous debates.

SECOND TERM.

Juvenal.
Demosthenes, or Aeschines.
Astronomy (Concluded).
Geology (Wells).
Butler's Analogy.
Moral Philosophy (Concluded).
Evidences of Christianity (Paley's).
Shakespeare.
Art Criticism.
Speeches and Debates.

THIRD TERM.

Plautus, or Terence.
The Antigone, or Ajax of Sophocles.
Geology (Concluded).
Butler's Analogy (Concluded).
Evidences of Christianity (Concluded).
Philosophy of History.
Contemporaneous Literature.
General review of studies prior to examination.

EXPENSES.

College charges for the scholastic year:

Tuition,	$50 00	
Room rent,	10 00	
Fuel,	8 00	
Contingent fee,	3 75	
		$71 75
Board, washing and light, about $3 per week,		120 00
Total,		$191 75

As the scholastic year of forty weeks is divided into three terms of sixteen, fourteen and ten weeks, the above charges will be divided accordingly.

In the Academic Department the tuition is $10 less per year; the other charges are the same. Day students pay the same tuition as those from abroad, in either department, and $1 per term as contingent fee.

The College charges of each term must be paid in advance, or satisfactory arrangements made with the Treasurer to secure payment.

The members of the Senior Class, at the beginning of the Third Term, pay an extra fee of five dollars to the Treasurer, which will be refunded in case of failure to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

All students will furnish their own rooms.

The use of furniture can be secured at a small charge.

Academic students are required to board in the Institution; those in College may board in town, but only at *private* boarding houses approved of by the Executive Committee and the Faculty.

Injury to property will be repaired at the expense of the student.

No deduction will be made for the absence or premature with-

drawal of a student from the Institution unless occasioned by protracted sickness.

LOCATION.

Allentown is beautifully located upon high ground, a short distance above the confluence of the Jordan creek and the Lehigh river, fifty-nine miles north of Philadelphia. Few locations combine in a more eminent degree the advantages of accessibility, healthfulness, beautiful surroundings and quietness for the purpose of study.

The city has frequent and direct communication with New York, Philadelphia, Harrisburg and the West, and, by the local railroads intersecting here, ready access to all parts of the surrounding country.

THE BUILDINGS.

The buildings of the Institution are situated in the southeastern part of the city, surrounded by about five acres of ground devoted to its exclusive use. In front there is a fine lawn adorned with shade-trees and in the rear a large campus. The accommodations are of the most approved character, each room, being intended for two students, having alcoves for single beds. The rooms are well ventilated, abundantly furnished with light and command beautiful prospects on every side, whilst the arrangements for cleanliness are ample.

The building is provided with a Chapel, Library, Recitation, Reading-rooms, &c.

GOVERNMENT.

The government is firmly but kindly administered, and is intended to be parental in its character. No unnecessary or arbitrary regulations will be introduced, but good order, obedience and a general propriety of deportment will be strenuously insisted upon, and no one persistently disobedient, or pernicious in his influence, will be retained upon any condition.

An entrance into the Institution is considered an agreement, in good faith, to abide by its rules and regulations, and expulsion necessitated by disobedience or immorality, a forfeiture of its advantages. It will, however, be the object of the officers and instructors, by their frequent presence and friendly relations with the pupils, to avoid, if possible, the severer forms of discipline.

MORAL TRAINING.

The moral and religious training of youth is regarded as a most important part of their education, and nothing can atone for its neglect. For this purpose the Scriptures are daily read at morning and evening prayers in the Institution, and especial pains are taken to awaken an interest in their sacred pages, to mould character by their hallowed influence, and to imbue every heart with noble, generous and christian principles. On the Lord's day a regular attendance upon public worship and Bible Class is required. The denominational preference of parents will be consulted, as far convenient. The sanctity of the Lord's day, attendance upon religious duties, and correctness of deportment and politeness of demeanor will be strictly insisted upon.

SCHOLARSHIPS.

Any individual or congregation contributing $1000 to the College, will receive a permanent scholarship, which secures to the contributor the perpetual right of educating one student in all the departments of the Institution, free of expense for tuition. About thirty individuals have thus far purchased scholarships.

The churches holding one or more are: St. John's of Allentown; Emmanuel's of Pottstown; St. James' of Reading; Trinity of Reading.

St. John's English Reformed Church of Allentown owns the FRANK ERDMAN COOPER scholarship, given to it by C. W. Cooper, Esq., in memory of his son, who, at the time of his death, was a student of the Institution.

The HENRY MELCHIOR MUHLENBERG scholarship was endowed by Mrs. Mary A. Rogers and Mrs. Baily and her son, of New York, in honor of their ancestor, the Patriarch of the Lutheran Church in this country.

It is hoped that others will follow these examples, and take individual, memorial or congregational scholarships, as thereby apart from educating one's own family, worthy and talented, but poor, young men may be aided in securing an education that may fit them for eminent usefulness, and the churches may have in perpetual training their chosen sons for the work of the Gospel ministry.

SENIOR PRIZE.

A prize of *twenty-five dollars* has been offered by M. C. Kline,

Esq., an Alumnus of the College, to be given for the best English Oration, as to manner and matter, in the Senior Class, excluding recipients of College honors.

It is expected that such prizes will be continued from year to year, and the friends of the Institution are earnestly solicited to provide for others and to donate permanent funds for this purpose.

THE DEGREE OF A. M.

The degree of Master of Arts may be conferred in course, on the *written* application of graduates of the College, of three years' standing, of good moral character, who have pursued liberal, professional or scientific studies since graduation. When such studies have not been the regular occupation during those years, satisfactory evidence shall be given of diligence in the pursuit of such studies, and a written or printed thesis submitted for examination by the Faculty. This degree is conferred upon the nomination of the Faculty.

RECREATION AND PHYSICAL CULTURE.

It is the constant aim so to combine study and recreation, mental labor and physical exercise, as not only to preserve, but improve the health of the student and harmoniously develop all the powers of both mind and body.

COLLEGE SOCIETIES.

There are two Literary Societies connected with the Institution, the Euterpean and Sophronian, each of which possesses a well selected library, and affords opportunity for improvement in Composition, Declamation and Debate. Students are expected to join these, but are cautioned against secret Fraternities as mere voluntary organizations of questionable utility.

GENERAL REMARKS.

All the classes are examined at the close of each term and a report is sent to the parents or guardians, not only of scholarship, but of general attendance and deportment, during the term. They are respectfully requested to give these reports a careful examination. Their cordial co-operation, in sustaining the rules of the Institution, in stimulating the industry and securing the cheerful and respectful obedience of their sons or wards, will greatly contribute to their improvement and permanent benefit.

A prompt attendance, at the commencement of each term, is of the utmost importance to the student. A want of punctuality seriously affects his standing in the Institution.

Absence from the Institution, during the term time, is discouraged and is permitted only upon the written request of parent or guardian, with the consent of the President.

ENDOWMENTS, BEQUESTS AND DEVISES.

The Institution is yet in its comparative infancy, and is far from being adequately endowed and fully equipped. It needs a larger corps of Professors, as well as an increased library and cabinet, and chemical and philosophical appliances, to conduct physical experimentation on a larger scale. This want has been partly met by endowments of various amounts secured in the past, and by the liberal gift of thirty thousand dollars by the late Hon. Asa Packer, which, by resolution of the Board of Trustees, is to be devoted to the endowment of the chair of Natural and Applied Science. Further relief was afforded by the generosity of Messrs. Mosser & Keck, who last Summer endowed the Professorship of the Greek Language and Literature. Only three of the Professorships are permanently secured, and our Institution earnestly appeals to the patriotism and christian benevolence of the public for other benefactions, until all its chairs are fully endowed, and its indebtedness is removed. Abundant experience has proved that education is most valuable when it includes the moral training of the student. The patriot and the Christian alike have an interest in Institutions that are fostering such an education. It is equally certain that Colleges can prosper only when lifted above the contingencies of adverse times and commercial panics. Competent and effective faculties of instruction cannot be gathered and scattered as the business of the country prospers or declines. Permanent efficiency requires permanent endowment. It is hoped, therefore, that the friends of the church and of education will, from time to time, come to our relief with their liberal gifts. But there are those whose income is needed by themselves during life, but who, without injustice to any person or interest, could by their bequests advance the prosperity and widen the usefulness of the College. It is important that testamentary papers should be carefully drawn and regularly executed, and to give our corporation name accurately, we append the following forms, respectively for

personal property and real estate, and indicating whether the bequest is for endowment, or the general purposes of the College.

I give and bequeath to "The Trustees of Muhlenberg College, in Allentown, Pennsylvania, and to their successors and assigns forever, the sum of . . . . Dollars, to be safely invested by said corporation in good real estate security, and the interest accruing therefrom to be applied to the support of the Professors in said College."

I give and bequeath a certain lot, situated (here described) to "The Trustees of Muhlenberg College," in Allentown, Pennsylvania, and to their successors and assigns forever, for the uses and purposes of said College, according to the provisions of its charter.

Instructors in Normal & Academic Department.

REV. A. R. HORNE, A. M.,

PRINCIPAL, AND PROFESSOR OF HIGHER ENGLISH, MENTAL SCIENCE AND GERMAN.

GEO. T. ETTINGER, A. B.,

INSTRUCTOR IN ANCIENT LANGUAGES.

JAMES F. BEATES, A. B.,

INSTRUCTOR IN HISTORY AND ENGLISH BRANCHES.

E. S. DIETER, M. E.,

INSTRUCTOR IN MATHEMATICS.

BENJ. SADTLER, A. B.,

INSTRUCTOR IN NORMAL SCIENCE.

J. H. RITTER,

TEACHER OF DRAWING.

C. F. HERRMAN,

INSTRUCTOR IN MUSIC.

Students of Academic and Normal Department.

Granville Arner,	Allentown, Pa.
Martin J. Backenstoe,	Emaus, Pa.
Harvey S. Barber,	Allentown, Pa.
John Beidler,	Laury's, Pa.
Arthur L. Biery,	Allentown, Pa.
George E. Bittner,	Allentown, Pa.
Joseph E. Blanck,	Green Lane, Pa.
W. H. Brown,	Robesonia, Pa.
W. J. Borger,	Stemton, Pa.
J. A. Conrad,	Shamokin, Pa.
C. D. Dreher,	Allentown, Pa.
John S. Duhme,	New York, N. Y.
Edwin H. Eberts,	Moorestown, Pa.
Frank Folmer,	Shenandoah, Pa.
Aaron B. Fretz,	Zion Hill, Pa.
Albert A. Frey,	Pleasant Valley, Pa.
James F. Fry,	Allentown, Pa.
Percival M. Fryman.	Litzenberg, Pa.
John S. Gardner,	Allentown, Pa.
Willie F. Gardner,	Allentown, Pa.
Giles Gass,	Ironton, Pa.
S. F. Gehringer,	Fogelsville, Pa.
A. M. Gery,	Siesholtzville, Pa.
George Gibson,	Stemton, Pa.
Geo. M. Grim,	Nockamixon, Pa.
C. Albert Groman,	Allentown, Pa.
John C. Guldin,	Allentown, Pa.
A. C. Hart,	Catasauqua, Pa.
J. Willis Hassler,	Allentown, Pa.
Lafayette Hawk,	Allentown, Pa.
Eugene S. Heiberger,	Orefield, Pa.
Henry F. Heilman,	Lowhill, Pa.

C. William Heim,	Berne, Pa.
Charles P. Heller,	Vera Cruz, Pa.
Claude Hoffman,	Allentown, Pa.
William O. Hofford,	Allentown, Pa.
C. F. W. Hoppe,	Rochester, N. Y.
Augustus F. Horne,	Allentown, Pa.
Thomas K. Horne,	Allentown, Pa.
Calvin Jackson,	Jacksonville, Pa.
Elmer E. Johnson,	North Wales, Pa.
James M. Kase,	Churchville, Pa.
George W. Keefer,	Egypt, Pa.
Marcus J. Kemmerer,	Allentown, Pa.
Lambert B. Kile,	Hatfield, Pa.
L. D. Knechel,	Pleasant Valley, Pa.
Herbert J. Kohler,	Allentown, Pa.
Harvey M. Krames,	Trexlertown, Pa.
Amandus F. Laubach,	Kreidersville, Pa.
Samuel Laubach,	Stemton, Pa.
E. F. Leiby,	Dayton, Ohio.
*Martin Leisenring,	Allentown, Pa.
Elmer O. Leopold,	Allentown, Pa.
Fred. E. Lewis,	Allentown, Pa.
Frank R. Lichtenwalner,	Litzenberg, Pa.
Albert Lobach,	Ruchsville, Pa.
Martin Lobach,	Allentown, Pa.
A. C. Luke,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Clement A. Marcks,	Emaus, Pa.
Charles S. Martin,	Allentown, Pa.
Ralph Metzger,	Allentown, Pa.
R. D. Moore,	New Holland, Pa.
Phares S. Moore,	Columbia, Pa.
Ira Marsteller,	Brodheadsville, Pa.
Oliver Marsteller,	Seidersville, Pa.
James Morgan,	Allentown, Pa.
W. H. K. Nunnemacker,	Wescoesville, Pa.
John D. Ormrod,	Allentown, Pa.
Nathaniel C. Peters,	Siegfried's Bridge, Pa.
Alvin E. Potteiger,	Reading, Pa.
Godfrey Pretz,	Allentown, Pa.

*) Deceased.

Owen Reber,	Shoemakersville, Pa.
F. L. Reber,	Weissport, Pa.
P. L. Reddig,	Stevens, Pa.
C. M. Reed,	Hoppenville, Pa.
W. J. Reinhard,	Locust Valley, Pa.
J. B. Ritter,	Emaus, Pa.
A. P. Rohrback,	Churchville, Pa.
Alfred J. Ruth,	Cedarville, Pa.
L. C. Schatz,	Bingen, Pa.
David Scheirer,	Laury's, Pa.
Reuben R. Scheifley,	Crooked Hill, Pa.
James W. Schrader,	Hamburg, Pa.
J. L. Schwartz,	Allentown, Pa.
Howard S. Seip,	Allentown, Pa.
Jacob J. Sheffler,	Bangor, Pa.
Boyer Luther Shimer,	Redington, Pa.
G. S. Smith,	Limeport, Pa.
Rudolph Smith,	Bingen, Pa.
Jerry J. Snyder,	Allentown, Pa.
Geo. P. Stem,	Stemton, Pa.
Harry W. Sterner,	Steinsburg, Pa.
Frank H. Stuckert,	Allentown, Pa.
Jacob F. Trexler,	Mertztown, Pa.
A. H. Trumbower,	Coopersburg, Pa.
A. F. Van Horn,	Catasauqua, Pa.
William Weicksel,	Line Mountain, Pa.
Peter J. F. Wenner,	Cedarville, Pa.
John M. Wenrich,	Reinholdsville, Pa.
Samuel Wenrich,	Reinholdsville, Pa.
T. J. Woodring,	Cedarville, Pa.
Edward M. Young,	Allentown, Pa.
*Edward A. Zuck,	Zion Hill, Pa.

*) Deceased.

NORMAL, ACADEMIC AND BUSINESS DEPARTMENT.

THE DESIGN of this Department is to prepare students for College, for Teaching, and for Business, as well as to furnish the practical education and culture, necessary for the varied avocations of life.

ADVANTAGES.

The advantages which a student enjoys at this school are:

1. He can pursue the study of any branch for which he is prepared.

2. He is not unequally classified with those who are too far advanced for him, or too backward, so that his progress is embarrassed thereby, as is often the case where schools are classified by divisions.

3. The languages can be studied without additional expense, in connection with the common branches.

4. Association with College students in the higher classes.

5. Opportunities to prepare in one year for College, for Teaching, or for Business, if the student has the ability and the application.

6. Instruction under experienced Teachers, whose methods of instruction have been tested for a life-time.

7. Superior facilities for studying and speaking the English or the German language.

METHODS OF INSTRUCTION.

The methods of instruction pursued are those which have been approved by the best educators. Students in the Normal Department can have practical exercise in teaching, under the supervision of the Principal. Instruction is imparted both with and without text books. Those who are sufficiently advanced in other branches, can be prepared for College in one year, by devoting

themselves to the study of the Languages. Those who have a fair knowledge of the common branches, can be prepared for graduating in the Normal School Course in one year.

COURSE OF STUDIES.

The school is divided into three sections. The first consists of those students who are preparing to enter College at the end of the year. The second, of such as are preparing to teach, who pursue a regular Normal School course and, in addition, are also encouraged to study Latin, Greek and German. The third, of such as design to obtain a general education for business and other practical purposes, as well as those who prepare to enter College at some future time.

Studies of the Academic Department.

This Department furnishes a three years' course of study, affording a thorough preparation for College.

The studies are:

FIRST YEAR.

Reading.
Orthography.
Penmanship.
Modern Geography.
Mental and Written Arithmetic.
United States History.
Dictation.
Declamation.

SECOND YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Latin Grammar and Exercises in Translation.
English Grammar.
Mental and Written Arithmetic.
Physical Geography.
Reading.
Orthography.
Dictation.
Declamation.
Penmanship.

SECOND TERM.

Latin Grammar.
Latin Reader.
Greek Grammar and Exercises in Translation.
Mental and Written Arithmetic.
Reading.
Orthography.
Dictation.
Declamation.
Penmanship.

THIRD YEAR.

Cæsar.
Latin Grammar.
Greek Grammar and Exercises in Translation.
Mental and Written Arithmetic.
Elementary History of Rome.
Ancient Geography.
Reading.
Orthography.
Dictation.
Declamation.
Penmanship.

THIRD YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Cæsar.
Greek Reader.
Greek Grammar.
Elementary History of Greece.
Ancient Geography.
Algebra.
German.
Composition.
Declamation.

SECOND TERM.

Virgil.
Greek Reader.
Greek Grammar.
Mythology.
Algebra.
German.
Composition.
Declamation.

THIRD TERM.

Virgil.
Selections from the Anabasis.
Review of English Grammar.
Geometry.
Algebra.
German.
Declamation.
Composition.

Studies of the Normal Department.

(THESE ARE THE SAME AS IN OUR STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.)

JUNIOR CLASS.

Orthography.
Reading.
Written Arithmetic.
Mental Arithmetic.
English Grammar.
Political Geography.
Penmanship.
Drawing.
Physical Geography.
Vocal Music.
Theory of Teaching.
Geometry.
History.
Natural Philosophy.
Teaching.

SENIOR CLASS.

Geometry.
Rhetoric.
Natural Philosophy.
Algebra.
History and Constitution of the United States.
Theory of Teaching.
Botany.
Book-keeping.
Philosophy.
Mental Philosophy.
Methods of Instruction.
Latin.

BUSINESS COURSE.

Those taking this Course receive instruction in Book-keeping, Business Forms, &c., the same as in Commercial Schools, and, in addition, in all the branches of a thorough English Course. They have daily exercises in English Composition, Letter-writing, &c., and can also, if desired, study the German language practically.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

The same as the branches of the third year in the Academic Department and, in addition, Geology, Chemistry, General History, Surveying, English Literature, Moral Philosophy and Higher Mathematics, as prescribed by the State Normal Course.

TEXT BOOKS IN USE.

Butler's Readers, Mitchell's Geography, Brooks' Mental and Written Arithmetics, Barnes' United States History, Allen & Greenough's Latin Grammar, Goodwin's Greek Grammar, White's First Lessons in Greek, Kerl's Grammar, Warren's Physical Geography, Allen & Greenough's Latin Course, Robinson's Elementary Algebra, Robinson's Geometry, Otto's German, Steele's Fourteen Weeks' Course in the Sciences, Hart's Rhetoric, Haven's Mental Philosophy, Bryant & Stratton's Book-keeping, Gummere's Surveying, Goodwin's Anabasis, &c.

EXPENSES.

The entire expense of Boarding, Tuition, Washing, Room-rent, Furnished Room, Light, Fuel, &c., is $4.50 per week. Tuition of of day scholars, $1 per week. Boarding and Washing, $3 per week. No extra charges for Latin and Greek. Academic students are required to board in the Institution.

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